

# CPSC 231 - Lab

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STRING

# String

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Strings are a type of **objects** that stores a **sequence** of characters

# String is a sequence of character

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Using indexing operator you can access a single character from a string.

H	E	L	L	O
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0 1 2 3 4

```
str = "HELLO"
```

```
str[3] = 'L'
```

# String is a sequence of character

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How to get a substring

H	E	L	L	O
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0 1 2 3 4

`str = "HELLO"`

`str[2:4] = "LL"`

# String is an Object

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Objects have some attributes and functionality.

Methods are functions which are associated with an object

Before calling this type of functions you should mention the related object.

E.g.

method -> "Hello".upper() -> "HELLO"

# You need to know how to use strings

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Method	Description	Example
<a href="#">capitalize()</a>	Converts first character to Capital Letter	"hello".capitalize() -> "Hello"
<a href="#">center()</a>	Pads string with specified character	"h".center(5) -> " h "
<a href="#">count()</a>	returns occurrences of substring in string	"hello".count("l") -> 2
<a href="#">endswith()</a>	Checks if String Ends with the Specified Suffix	"hello".endswith("o") -> True
<a href="#">find()</a>	Returns the index of first occurrence of substring	"hello".find("e") -> 1
<a href="#">format()</a>	formats string into nicer output	"hello {0}".format("Sepehr") -> "hello Sepehr"
<a href="#">isdigit()</a>	Checks Digit Characters	"1234".isdigit() -> True

# You need to know how to use strings

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Method	Description	Example
<a href="#">isalpha()</a>	Checks if All Characters are Alphabets	"hello".isalpha() -> True
<a href="#">lower()</a>	returns lowercased string	"HELLO".lower() -> "hello"
<a href="#">upper()</a>	returns uppercased string	"hello".upper() -> "HELLO"
<a href="#">replace()</a>	Replaces Substring Inside	"hello".replace("ll", "oo") -> "heooo"
<a href="#">split()</a>	Splits String from Left	"hello sepehr".split(" ") -> ["hello", "sepehr"]

You can find more String methods here: [programiz.com/python-programming/methods/string](https://programiz.com/python-programming/methods/string)